



DFP Training program

DAY 1.

1. Introduction - Two DFP methodology directions:

- Designing new products/technologies, improving existing one with the possibility of patenting;
- Working with the existing IP, circumventing, strengthening, developing firewalls, identifying 'white spots', etc.

2. Intellectual Property in general. Patents in engineering:

- Patent application requirements:
 - Subject matter eligibility
 - Novelty
 - Non-obviousness (inventive step)
 - Usefulness

3. Analytical Tools for DFP (devices):

- Component Analysis of device
- Independent Claim decomposition:
 - Decomposition rules
 - Possibility of bringing in Supersystem components
- Ghost components™. Examples of Ghost components™
- Interaction Analysis, Interaction Matrix and its outcome
- Device and Independent Claim function modeling – rules, recommendations, ranking

DAY 2.

1. Tools for designing innovation strategies in innovation projects and competitive patents:

- Technology-Function Matrix
- Function – X-parameter Diagram
- "Value change for X-parameters" criteria (one of KPI)



2. **Trimming as a DFP multi-purpose tool (for devices):**

- Rules of Trimming:
 - Rule selection
 - Recommendations for each rule
 - Partial Trimming
- Virtual Trimming:
 - Cases of Virtual Trimming
- Trimming applications for DFP:
 - Innovation scenarios building
 - Patent circumvention and patent KPI (Key Performance Indicators)
 - Patent strengthening

DAY 3.

1. **The Strategy of competitive patent circumvention by Trimming:**

- Specifics of function analysis for patent circumvention:
- Level of performance
- Ranking
 - Algorithm of competitive patent circumvention
 - Recommendations for trimming scenario selection
 - Partial Trimming for patent circumvention
 - Dragon Patents™ and how to deal with them

2. **Problem Solving tools for DFP. Function-Oriented Search (FOS):**

- Major concepts of FOS:
 - Expanding and the rules of expanding
 - Narrowing down to Leading Areas
- FOS algorithm
- Leading Areas and recommendations for selecting them.
- FOS applications: patent circumvention, alternative IP, technology chains.

3. **The Strategy of competitive patent circumvention by Substitution:**

- Strategies for selecting a component for substitution
- Issues with the Doctrine of Equivalents:
 - Non-literal infringement
 - Definition of an equivalent
- Using FOS to avoid patent infringement
- Substitution strategy and Prosecution History Estoppel



DAY 4.

1. The Antidote Strategy for patent application strengthening:

- Other side of competitive patent circumvention
- Using the strategy on patent applications
- Using the strategy on issued patents

2. Problem Solving Tools for DFP. Resolving Technical (Engineering) Contradictions:

- Trimming and Substitution engineering problems
- Types of engineering problem modeling and tools for processing the models
- Modeling engineering problems as Technical (Engineering) Contradictions:
 - IF-THEN-BUT format
 - Contradiction Matrix and Inventive Principles
 - Interpreting Inventive Principles into inventive ideas – using Inventive Principles for drafting the patent claims.

3. Problem Solving Tools for DFP. Resolving Physical Contradictions:

- Modeling an engineering problem as a Physical Contradiction
- Algorithm for resolving Physical Contradictions:
 - Separating contradictory demands
 - Satisfying contradictory demands
 - Bypassing contradictory demands
- Using FOS for resolving Physical Contradictions

DAY 5.

1. Attribute Analysis for competitive patent circumvention:

- Attribute Analysis of the claim components
- Attribute types:
 - conditions
 - state
 - time
 - location and positions
 - mobility
 - direction
- Conversion of the Attributes
- Resolving Attribute problems as contradiction or/and function models



2. **Introduction to Innovative Hybridization:**

- Hybridization Approach and “non-obviousness”/inventive step:
- Innovative Hybridization and Entrepreneurship

3. **Preview of L2 Certification Workshop:**

- Circumvention of patents on processes (methods)
- Picket Fence Strategy
- Development of the dependent claims
- Development of patent firewalls and Cause-Effect Chain Analysis
- New DFP problem solving tools
- Trends of Engineering System Evolution (part A) and using them for developing dependent claims

4. **Official DFP-1 Certification Test**

On graduation of DFP-1 certification program the participants will learn basic DFP tools that will enable them

- run innovation projects ending up with patentable solution
- circumvent competitive patent
- successfully complete innovation projects on cost reduction and simplification
- find the necessary innovative technology
- develop innovation strategies for products
- perform hybridization of products ending with effective patentable engineering solution
- strengthen their own IP

On passing the Official Certification Test the participants will get DFP International certification of Level 1 DFP Practitioner

